## **2.2 Layers of information**

WhatsApp messages are built up in a hierarchy: a chat contains messages that contain tokens that contain characters. A corpus of WhatsApp chats should allow for all these layers to be queried. Additionally, there is meta-data about the chats (e.g. number of messages) and about the messages (e.g. the timestamp when it was written) and about the informant (e.g. his/her age) and about the tokens (e.g. part of speech). This makes our corpus a rather challenging and complex endeavor.

spk spk365 spk366					6	spk365														
tok Anke adesso se			vuoi	Aeh	ho	solo 10 perc			ento di		batteria	XO	Ah	ecco						
🗆 token	attribute:	s																		
tok	Anke	adesso	desso se vuoi		ai Aeh			ho		solo	10		percento	di	1	batteria	хо	Ah	ecco	
gloss	anche	adesso	se	vuoi		Aeh			ho		solo	10		percento	di	1	batteria	però	ah	ecco
tt_pos	pos ADV		PRO:refl	VER:pres		NOM		VER:pres		ADV	NUM		NOM	PR	RE I	NOM	ADV	INT	ADV	
tt_lem	anche	adesso	50	volere		_UNKNOWN_		avere		solo	@card@		percento	di	1	batteria	però	ah	0000	
⊖ mess	age attrib	utes				-			_								_			
tok		Anke	adesso	se	vuoi	Aeh	ho	solo	0 10	) pe	arcento	di	batter	ia xo	Ah	ecco	o			
msg		Anke adesso se vuoi				Aeh ho solo 10 percento di batteria xo								Ah ec	:00					
msg_id		165379				165380								165381						
msg_type		content				content								content						
most_likely_lang		ita	ita				ita								ita					
msg_tokens		4	4				8								2					
spk		spk365	spk365				spk366								spk365					
demographics_id		45	45				49								45					
gender		f	f				m								f					
age_range		18-24				25-34									18-24					
mothertongue		ita,Imo	ita,Imo				ita								ita,Imo					
home_postcode		1004				3014									1004					
school_postcode						6500										_				
timestamp		30 mar 13:31				30 mar 13:32								30 ma	ar 13:3	32				

These layers can nicely seen when browsing results from a query:

## Chats

In this example, you find the chat back as an ID (chat138) at the top in pink. If you want to see the whole chat, you see two options at the very bottom: chat in context (faster) or the whole chat (can be slow). When you click on the little <i> in the top bar, you can also see meta data about the chat, such as the number of speakers, languages, total messages etc.

## Messages

In this pink chat, you see three selected messages in blue:

- Message 165379: Anke adesso se vuoi
- Message 165380: Aeh ho solo 10 percento di batteria xo
- Message 165381: Ah ecco

As you can see, these messages have meta data assigned to them, as well, e.g. the message ID and the speaker (these pieces of information are always available) as well as information provided by the informant such as age, mothertongue etc.

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## Tokens

The individual tokens are annoted in green in the above example and they are aligned to the message, to which they belong.

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